### UPDATE ON FOSTER DOWNSTREAM PASSAGE IMPROVEMENTS (FISH WEIR)

Fenton Khan Fish Biologist Portland District February 12, 2020



## BACKGROUND



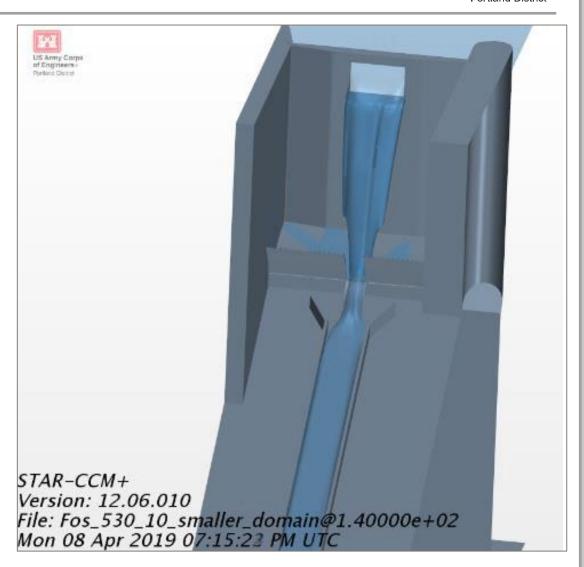
- The new fish weir was installed March 2018
- Commenced post construction evaluation
- Results from the studies indicate:
- Significant improvement in collection (attraction and passage) – we are passing more fish!
- A high rate of injury on the spillway
  - Impact of weir jet hitting spillway surface; however, improved compared to the old weir.
  - Fish tumbled/slid down the surface, leading to abrasion type injuries.
- Similar or lower overall survival compared to the old weir
- The engineering team (PDT) is working on design improvements





# **DESIGN IMPROVEMENTS**

- The PDT brainstormed alternatives
- Dam safety requirements spill bay must be returned to regular spill during high water events or as needed
- The solution under evaluation:
- Create a landing pool, or jet redirection, at the bottom of the weir jet with bottom-hinged crest weirs
- Create a channel down the spillway to maintain deeper water to prevent fish from tumbling down
- Ongoing hydraulic modeling to inform the design





#### Is the overall impact reduced from the spill hitting the spillway?

- Modeling using history probe particle tracking with mass-based particles and abrupt changes in velocity.
  - Validate with PNNL sensor fish data.

How much water is spilling over the sides of the crest weirs, and how many fish are in this water?

 Mass-flux boundaries over crest weirs to check for overspill, check for marker particles passing through flux planes.

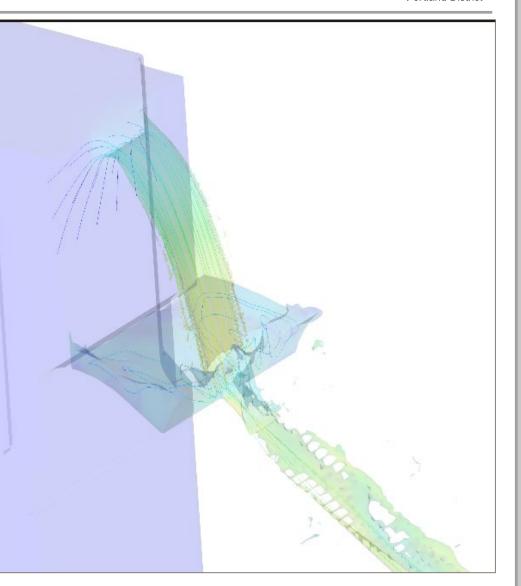
Retention time of fish in created pool.

– Life-cycle time of marker particles in the model.

Hydraulic Profile Down Spillway Chute.

 Due to transition zone, looking at an adjustable or temporary channel to mitigate risk of modifications to spillway.

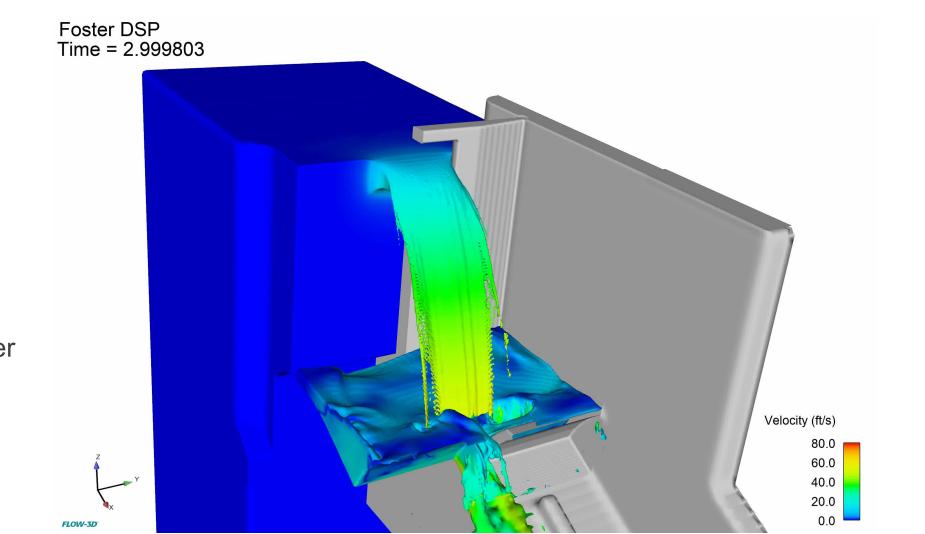






## FLOW-3D MODEL OF THE PLUNGE POOL





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